

# Correctional Health Services Care Transitions Programs

LA COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SERVICES

#### Care Transitions

- Unit developed in 2016 as part of establishment of DHS Correctional Health Services
- Umbrella for 4 programs with separate funding sources and slightly different but overlapping target populations
- Provides release planning in all LA County jail facilities and linkage to community services upon release
- In FY 2019-2020, served 15,983 unduplicated individuals (among over 100,000 annual jail releases)
- ► Target most vulnerable experiencing health or mental health issues, substance use disorders and/or homelessness

# Care Transitions Programs

#### **Care Transitions Unit**

Care Transitions
Mental Health
(formerly called Jail
Linkage)

Whole Person Care Reentry Program

Homeless Initiative D2:
Expanding Jail In
Reach

Women's Integrated Services Program (WISP)

Large program, for individuals in jail

Mental Health

programs

Large program, for individuals with medical conditions, SUDs or experiencing homelessness

Smaller program, for Individuals experiencing homelessness

Smallest program, for females at CRDF needing case management

# Referrals/triage for release planning

- ▶ All individuals with highest mental health acuity levels (P4 and P3) are referred, and P2 based on intake assessment.
- Algorithm applied to jail nursing intake responses to generate referral list for Whole Person Care Reentry
- Individuals answering "yes" to "are you homeless" at inmate classification referred to Homeless Initiative D2
- Referrals from jail medical providers, jail MH clinicians, Public Defenders, other service providers

#### Services and Linkages

- Needs/strengths assessment / level of care assessment for MH program patients / ASAM screening for SUD level of care
- Interim housing referrals primarily to DHS Housing for Health B7 beds
- Referrals to SUD treatment partnership with DPH Substance Abuse Prevention & Control (SAPC) contracted providers through shared process for jail referrals
- Referrals for residential MH and COD treatment through DMH Intensive Care Division or AB109 Post Release Services unit
- Medi-Cal applications/requests to unsuspend Medi-Cal submitted to DPSS in partnership with LASD

### Services and Linkages, cont'd

- Applications for CA IDs from DMV, birth certificate from LA County, General Relief (DPSS), through LASD Community Transitions Unit
- Arrange coordinated releases and conditional releases to receiving providers
- Primary medical care and outpatient MH clinic appts.
- Point-of-release services at Whole Person Care release desk in Inmate Reception Center
- Transportation to programs, interim housing, or home upon release
   3 drivers/vehicles, TAP cards
- 30 day supply of release meds for WPC clients, hygiene kits, Narcan, Lifeline phone table in release lobby, resource packets, etc.

#### Post-Release Case Management

- Whole Person Care Reentry warm handoff to Reentry Intensive Case Management Services (RICMS)
  - Approximately 100 Community Health Workers (CHWs) with lived experience of prior incarceration
  - Hired through 27 ODR-contracted Community-Based Organizations
- ► Homeless Initiative D2 4 CBOs (3 case managers each) conduct in-reach in jail and continue to work with clients in the community post-release

# Challenges and Gaps

- Need for more resources in community to link clients to, particularly:
  - Interim housing beds
  - Residential MH treatment beds (IMD, ERS, COD)
- Unpredictability of release dates
- Length of time needed to secure placements
- Maintaining contact after release
- Sustainability of programs mostly short-term funding sources
- Reaching about 20% of jail population

#### Other Release Planners

- ODR works with courts/justice partners for diversion into ODR-contracted treatment beds
- ▶ DMH Mental Health Court Linkage program at courthouses
- SAPC-contracted Client Engagement and Navigation Services (CENS) located at courthouses
- Court-contracted for-profit agencies
- HIV Transitional Case Management program
- Some EBI (Education-Based Incarceration) programs in jail

#### Contacts

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